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| **Science Skills**  *Expected by End of Year 2* | |
| **Plants** | **Animals, including humans** |
| * observe and describe how seeds and bulbs grow into mature plants * find out and describe how plants need water, light and a suitable temperature to grow and stay healthy. | * notice that animals, including humans, have offspring which grow into adults * find out about and describe the basic needs of animals, including humans, for survival (water, food and air) * describe the importance for humans of exercise, eating the right amounts of different types of food, and hygiene. |
| **Use of everyday materials** | **Living things and their habitats** |
| * identify and compare the suitability of a variety of everyday materials, including wood, metal, plastic, glass, brick, rock, paper and cardboard for particular uses * find out how the shapes of solid objects made from some materials can be changed by squashing, bending, twisting and stretching. | * explore and compare the difference between things that are living, dead and things that have never been alive * identify that most living things live in habitats to which they are suited and describe how different habitats provide the basic needs of different kind of animals and plants, and how they depend on each other * identify and name a variety of plants and animals in their habitats, including microhabitats   describe how animals obtain their food from plants and other animals, using the idea of a simple food chain, and identify and name different sources of food. |
| **Working Scientifically** | |
| * asking simple questions and recognising that they can be answered in different ways * observing closely, using simple equipment * performing simple tests * identifying and classifying * using their observations and ideas to suggest answers to questions * gathering and recording data to help in answering questions | |

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| **Science Assessment**  *Expected by End of Year 2* | | | |
| **Plants** | | **Animals, including humans** | |
| **Below Expectation** | **Above Expectation** | **Below Expectation** | **Above Expectation** |
| **Use of everyday materials** | | **Living things and their habitats** | |
| **Below Expectation** | **Above Expectation** | **Below Expectation** | **Above Expectation** |
| **Working Scientifically** | | | |
| **Below Expectation** | | **Above Expectation** | |